## Bias in the Legal Profession and the Wine Industry

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## By the Numbers

## Women Comprise 52\% of the Adult Population



## $113^{\text {th }}$ Congress Summary

Men

- Women

Source: Membership of the 113th Congress: A Profile

November 14, 2014

## Overview of Ethnicity in the U.S.

## Population, 2013 Estimate - 316,497,531

- Caucasian

U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Estimates

Program, 2014

## Ethnicity in the $113^{\text {th }}$ Congress



Source: Membership of the 113th Congress: A Profile November 14, 2014

## Women in Law Schools

- Men
- Women
"A Current Glance at Women in the Law" ABA (July 2014)


1st Yr. Enrollment - 1

1 - Enrollment and Degrees Awarded, 2012-2013 Academic Year, ABA Section of Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar
2 - J.D. and LL.B. Degrees Awarded, 2010-2011 Academic Year, ABA Section of Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar

## Women in the Legal Profession



## Women in Corporations

## Fortune 500 General Counsel

## Women in Corporations

## Fortune 501-1000 General Counsel

## Weekly Salary

|  | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$2,500 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$2,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$1,500 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$1,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$500 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$0 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --Men | \$1,710 | \$1,748 | \$1,891 | \$1,783 | \$1,875 | \$1,934 | \$1,895 | \$1,884 | \$2,055 | \$1,986 |
| --Women | \$1,255 | \$1,354 | \$1,333 | \$1,381 | \$1,509 | \$1,449 | \$1,461 | \$1,631 | \$1,636 | \$1,566 |

"A Current Glance at Women in the Law" ABA (July 2014)

## Women Purchase 75\% of the Wine in the United States



Source: "Women in Wine Tell it Like It Is"

## " $9.8 \%$ of California's Wineries Have Women as the Main or Lead Winemakers"



## Half the Graduates of California's Top Enology Programs are Women

Source: Wines \& Vines
"More Women at Acclaimed Wineries" by Kate Lavin

## If You Are an American Winery Owner, There is a 99.9\% Chance You Are Not Black

African American winery owners represent roughly $1 / 100^{\text {th }}$ of the total number of wineries in the U.S.


## Master Sommeliers Women v. Men



Source: The Court of Master Sommeliers, http://www.mastersommeliers.org

## Wineries in Opus Vino

...Research found that, of the California wineries with female lead winemakers, $23 \%$ were listed in "Opus Vino" compared to 14\% of the state's wineries with men holding the equivalent position.

Source: Wines and Vines, "More Women at Acclaimed Wineries"
Complete Study at www.womenwinemakers.com

## Percentage of California Wineries by Winemaker Sex and Region*

Wineries with a male winemaker
s Wineries with a female winemaker


* Based on data available as of July 1, 2011. The few wineries ( $2.7 \%$ overall) with a female and male winemaker not shown

Source: Wines and Vines, "More Women at Acclaimed Wineries"
Complete Study at www.womenwinemakers.com

# Proportion of California Wineries <br> by Region 



## Source: Wines and Vines, "More Women at Acclaimed Wineries"

